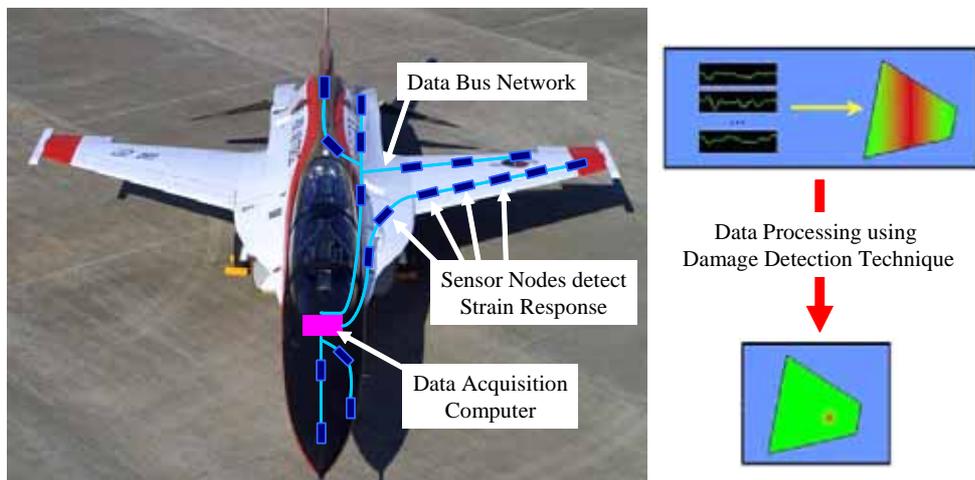


**Damage Detection Techniques of
Composite Laminates
with Embedded Fiber Bragg Grating sensors**

1.

가 가
가
가
가 (Damage Tolerance Design)
가 (structural health monitoring)
가
가 가 [1-3].



1

1

가

가

가

2

30

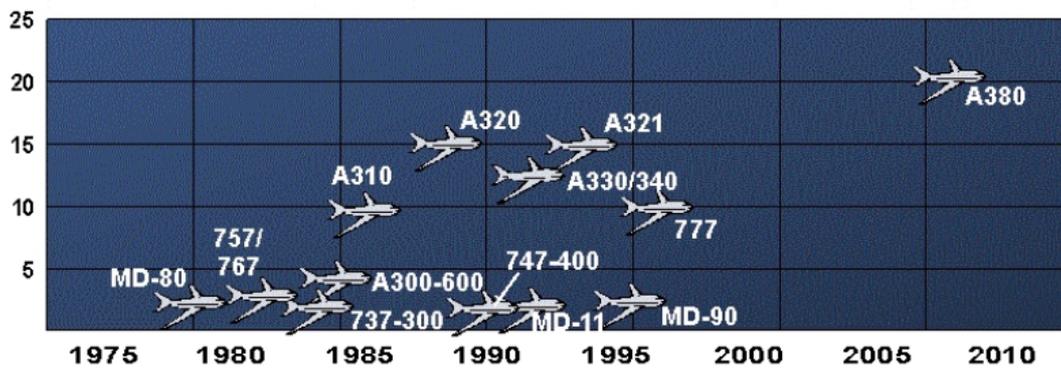
가
Boeing

[4]. Airbus A380
Boeing Dreamliner 7E7 50%
[5-6].

A380
/

25%

Composites % of Structural Weight

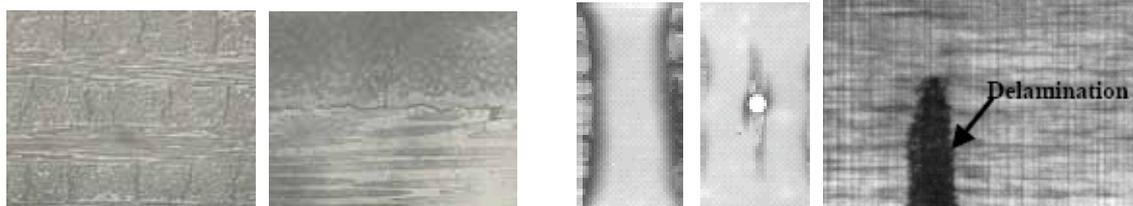


2 30

가

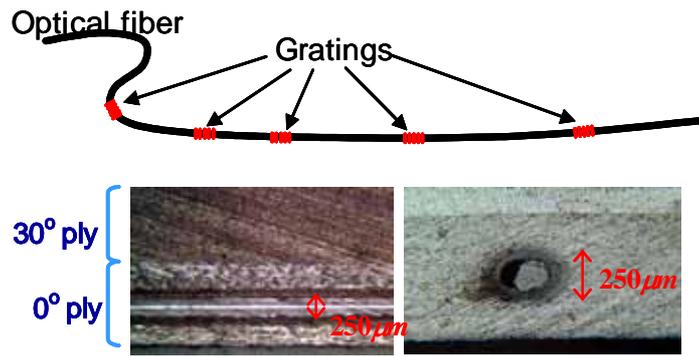
3

X-ray



3

X-ray



4 가 FBG

가 가 가 [7-9].

[10-12]. 4 가 (FBG, fiber Bragg grating)

가 . 1 가 가 (b) 가 가 ; (c) ; (d) ; (e)

[15] Todd

, Leng [16] EFPI, FBG

가 [17]

1/25 (fluttering) . Okabe [18] FBG

(SPA, Systems Planning and Analysis, inc.) (NRL, Naval Research Laboratory)

Interrogation System)
 , 2pm(1.65μ€)

HS-FOIS(High Speed Fiber Optic
 3.5kHz , 960
 가
 [19].

가

가

2.

(FBG, fiber Bragg grating)

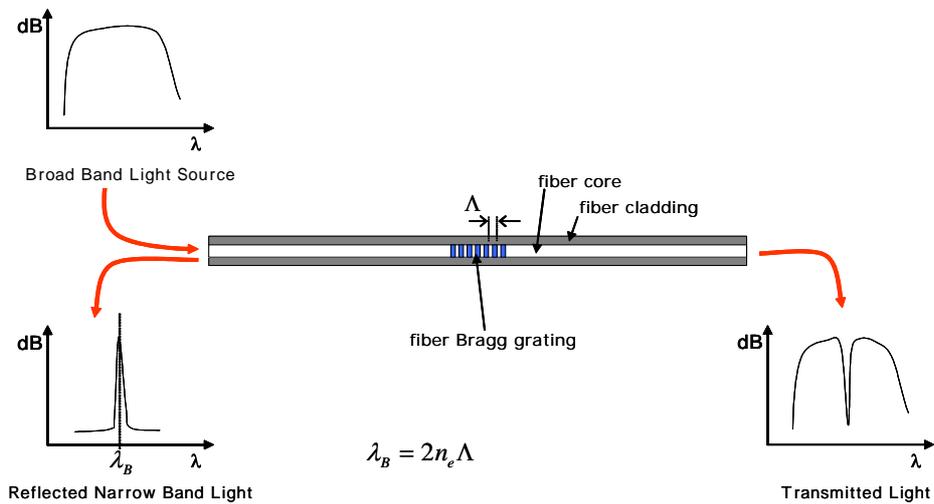
가

가

가

가

5



5

(Bragg wavelength)

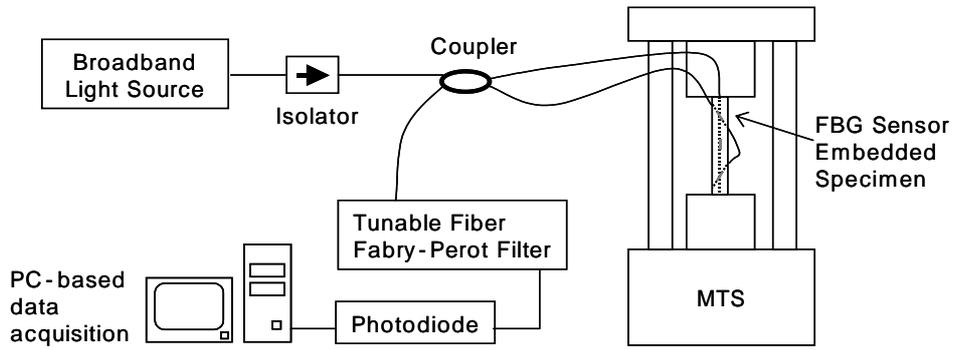
1

$$\lambda_B = 2n_e\Lambda$$

1

λ_B :
 n_e :
 Λ :

가
 λ_B
 6
 (coupler)
 , SLD(super-luminescent diode)
 (coupler)
 (Fabry-Perot)
 가 (photodetector)
 (isolator)



6

2

$$\varepsilon = \frac{1}{1-p_e} \frac{\Delta\lambda_B}{\lambda_B}$$

2

가

(Fabry-Perot filter)

3

$$\varepsilon = \frac{1}{1-p_e} \frac{\Delta\lambda_B}{\lambda_B} = \frac{1}{1-p_e} \frac{1}{\lambda_B} \frac{\Delta\lambda_B}{\Delta V} \Delta V = C \frac{1}{\lambda_B} \Delta V \quad 3$$

C

가

C

C

7

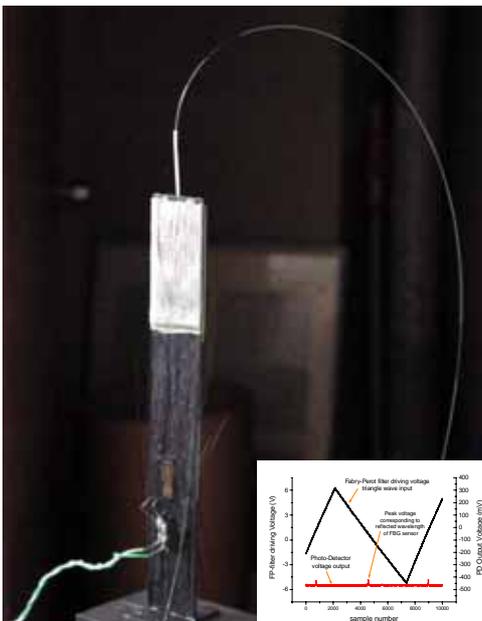
ASTM-D3039

[0₁₀]_T

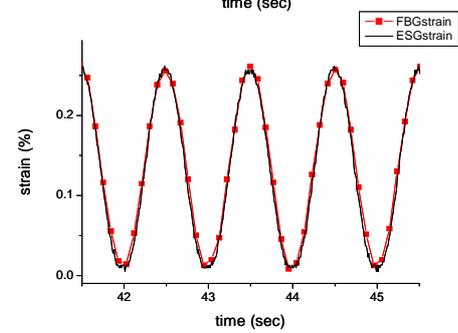
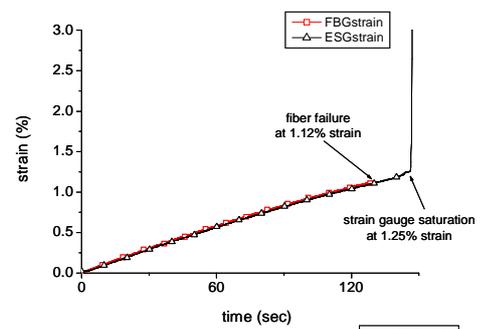
가

가

1



7



1550nm
 62.2 $\mu\epsilon$
 20mV
 C 0.31 %/V
 4

$$C = \frac{1}{K} \frac{\Delta\lambda}{\Delta V} = \frac{1}{1-p_e} \frac{\Delta\lambda}{\Delta V} = 4.82 \text{ nm/V} \Rightarrow 0.31 \%/\text{V} \quad 4$$

3. I :

3.1

가 , 가
 가 가
 Tsai - Wu . , ,

$$\epsilon_x^0, \epsilon_y^0, \gamma_{xy}^0, \kappa_x, \kappa_y, \kappa_{xy} \quad 6$$

3

3

[20].

0 , $\kappa_x = \kappa_y = \kappa_{xy} = 0$ 가

3

$$, \epsilon_x^0, \epsilon_y^0, \gamma_{xy}^0$$

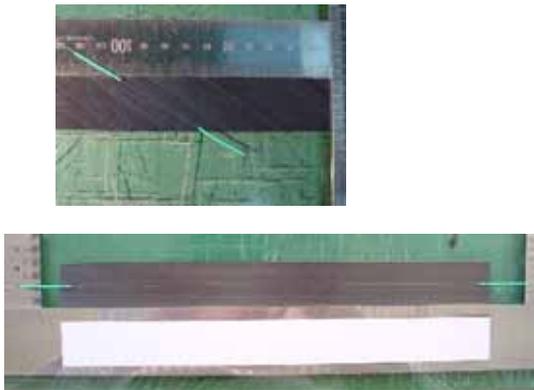
가

3

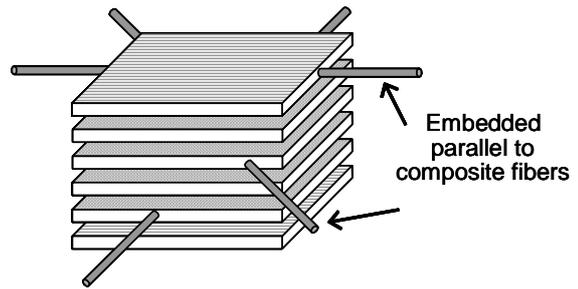
[10-12]

8

3



8



3

[0/±30]_s (SK SkyFlex, USN150BX) 4 0°, 30°, -30° 24 0.13mm 3mm
 가 , 2 2 0°, 30°, -30° 4 가
 0.25mm

3 FBG 가
 , $\epsilon_1^0, \epsilon_1^{30}, \epsilon_1^{-30}$

(reduced stiffness)

FBG 가
 가 가

가

5 [20].

$$\begin{Bmatrix} \epsilon_x \\ \epsilon_y \\ \gamma_{xy} \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \cos^2 \theta & \sin^2 \theta & \cos \theta \sin \theta \\ \sin^2 \theta & \cos^2 \theta & -\cos \theta \sin \theta \\ -2\cos \theta \sin \theta & 2\cos \theta \sin \theta & \cos^2 \theta - \sin^2 \theta \end{bmatrix}^{-1} \begin{Bmatrix} \epsilon_1 \\ \epsilon_2 \\ \epsilon_6 \end{Bmatrix}^{(k)}$$

5

for the k-th ply of a laminate

5

1

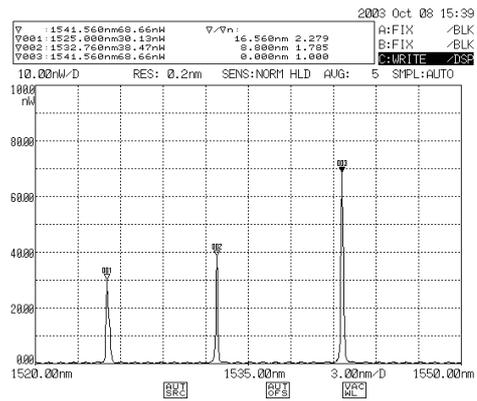
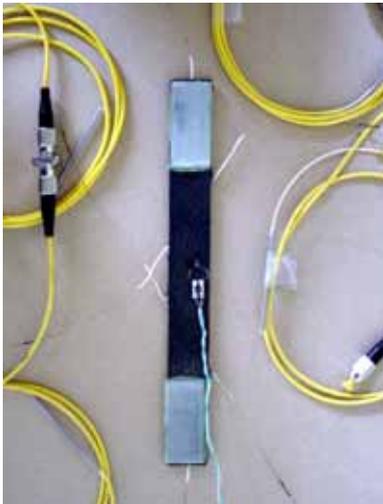
3 3
6 0°, 30°, -30° 가
 $\epsilon_x, \epsilon_y, \gamma_{xy}$

$$\begin{Bmatrix} \epsilon_1^0 \\ \epsilon_1^{30} \\ \epsilon_1^{-30} \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \cos^2 0 & \sin^2 0 & \cos 0 \sin 0 \\ \cos^2 30 & \sin^2 30 & \cos 30 \sin 30 \\ \cos^2 -30 & \sin^2 -30 & \cos -30 \sin -30 \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} \epsilon_x \\ \epsilon_y \\ \gamma_{xy} \end{Bmatrix} \quad 6$$

National Instrument LabVIEW
National Instrument 12bit
PCI-16E-4
가 가
(MTS-25ton)

ASTM-D3039 [0/±30]s

3 9



9 3 가 ([0/±30]s)

9 가
(OSA, optical spectrum analyzer)

1525, 1533, 1541nm 8nm

3

가

0°

30°, -30°

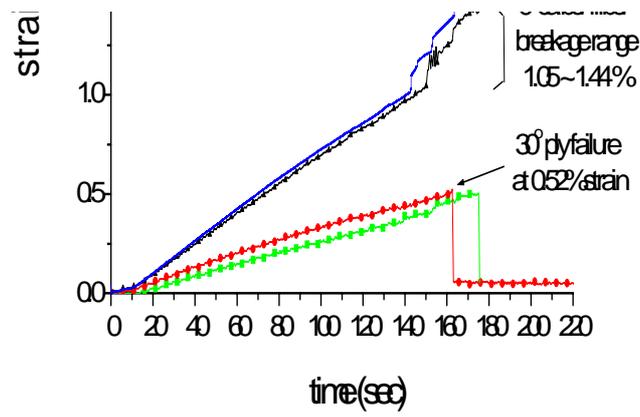
0°

3.2

/

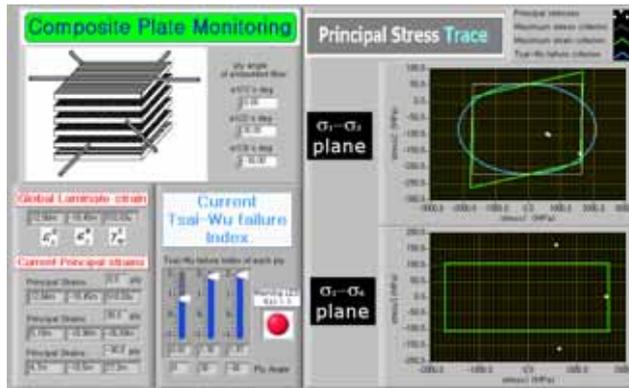
가

가



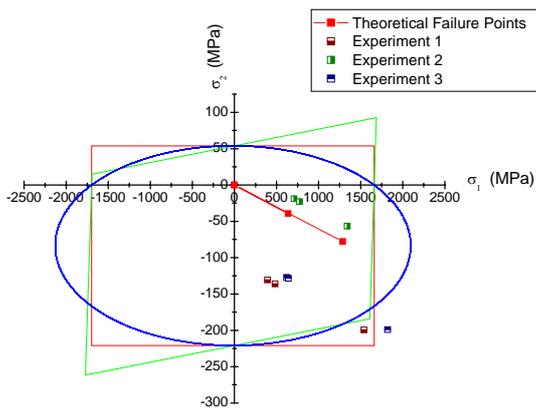
10 3

가

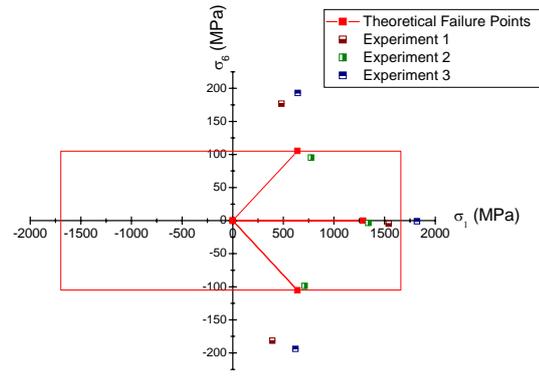


12

13



(a) $\sigma_1 - \sigma_2$ plane



(b) $\sigma_1 - \sigma_6$ plane

13

[0/±30]_s

가

3

가

가

가 가

가

0°

30°

가

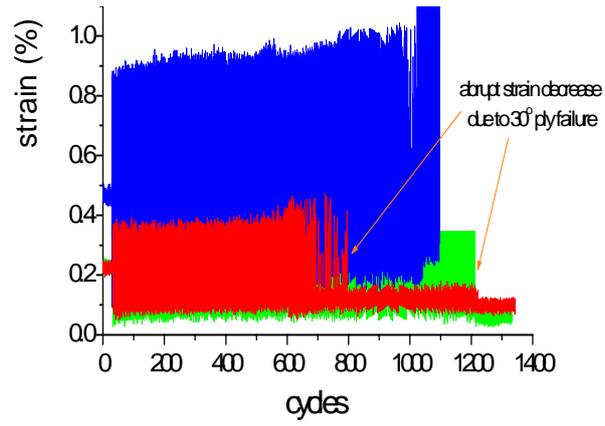
. 3

가 가 가 가
 0° 1.2% 30° 0°
 가 가

가 가
 가 가

3.3

가 가
 9 , P_{MAX} , P_{UTS} 0.9, 0.8, 0.7, 0.6
 4 3Hz 가
 14 0.8 , 1,200
 15 0.6 ,
 0.6 1,000,000
 ASTM-D3479
 0.1 가



14 $P_{MAX}=0.8P_{UTS}$

가 가

1,100 1.35%

0°

가 30° 1,100 가

2 30° 가

800, 1200

30° 가

30° 가

800 가 1,200

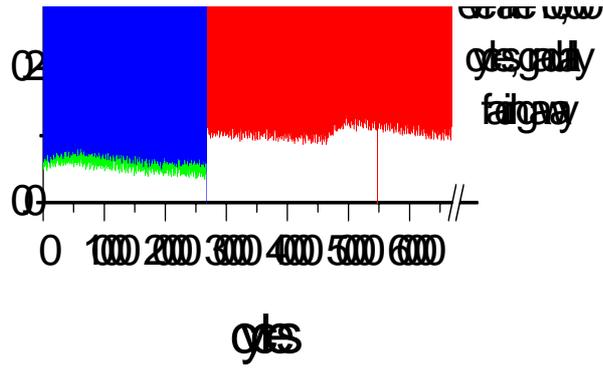
0° 1,000 가

1.4% 1,000 가

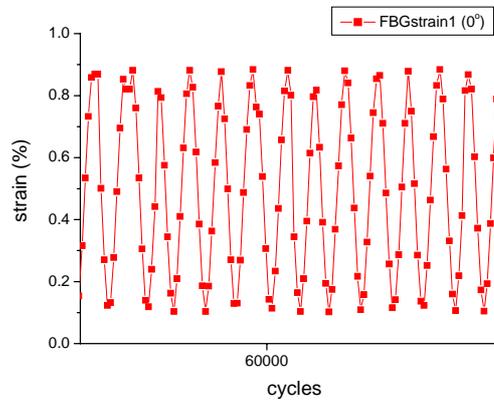
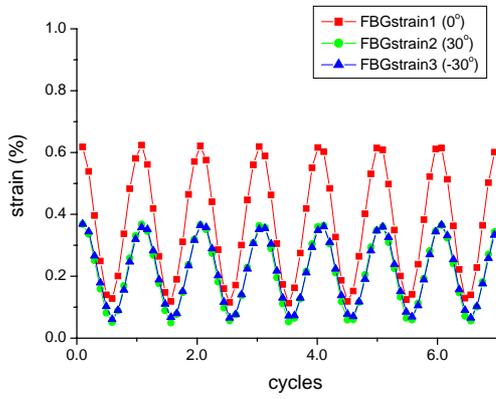
800 30° 가

가 가 가

가



15 $P_{MAX}=0.6P_{UTS}$

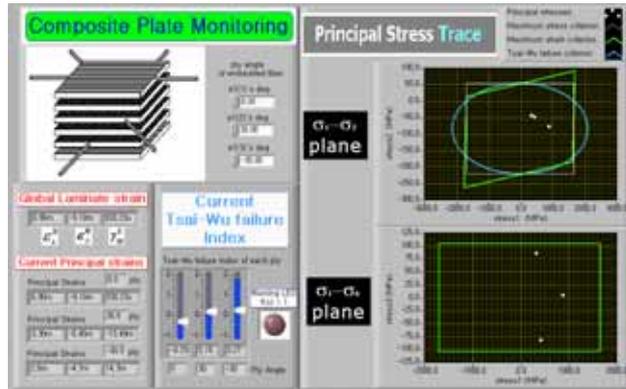


16 $P_{MAX}=0.6P_{UTS}$

15 16 0.6
 가 . 3 가
 가 . 60,000
 30 ° , 0 °
 26,500 . 30 °
 30 ° 30 ° 가가
 30 ° 가 0 °
 . 0 ° 46,000 가
 가 30 ° 가

1,000,000
66,000
0°
30°
100,000

0° 30° 가 가

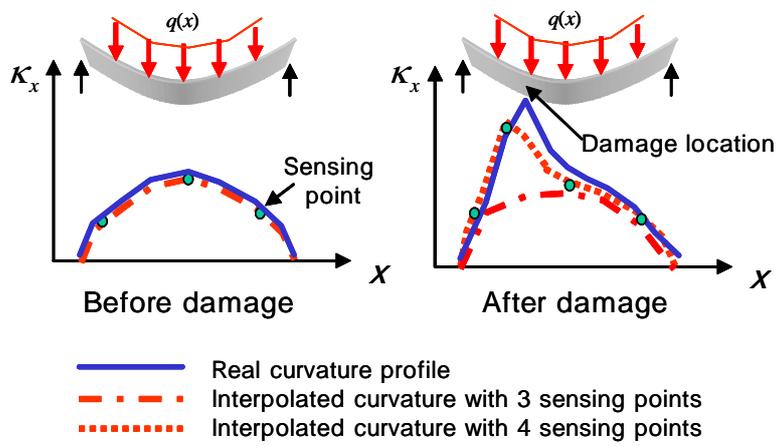


17

가 17 가 가 가 가 가 가 가 가 가 가 가 가

가
 가
 가 . [23,25]

. [24,25]



19

19

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

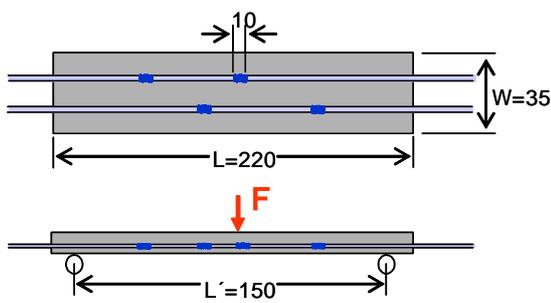
가

가

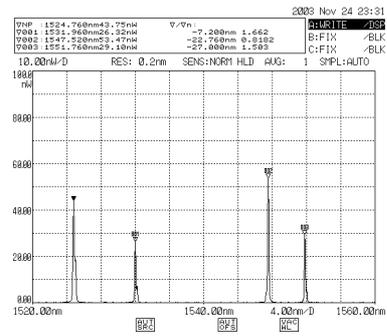
가

4.2

3 가 , 0 2 2 10mm/min 가 FBG 가 [0₄/45₄/-45₄]_s 0 가



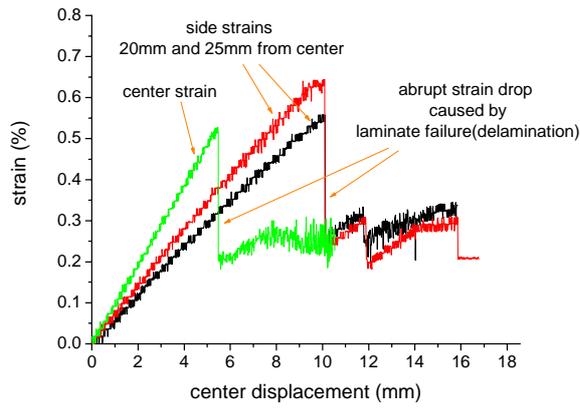
20 가



가

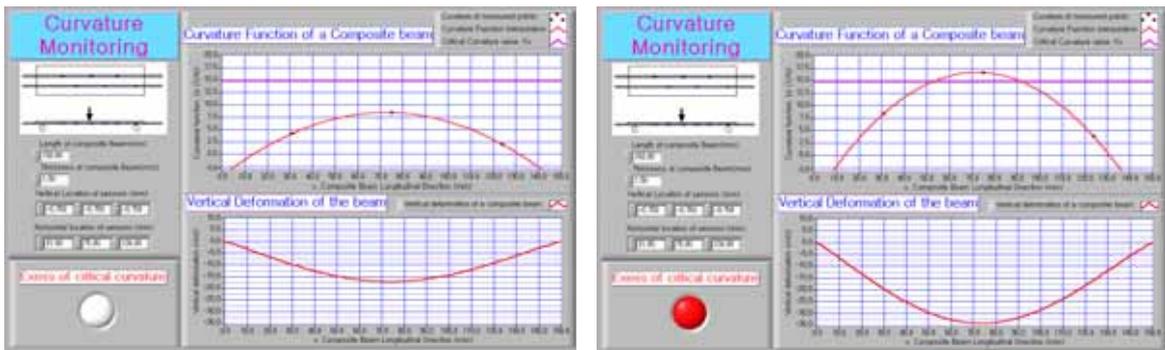
가

3 4 19 4 3 , 4 가 가 4



21 3

21 가 가 5.5mm 가 10mm 가 0.2% 가 가 가 가 가 가

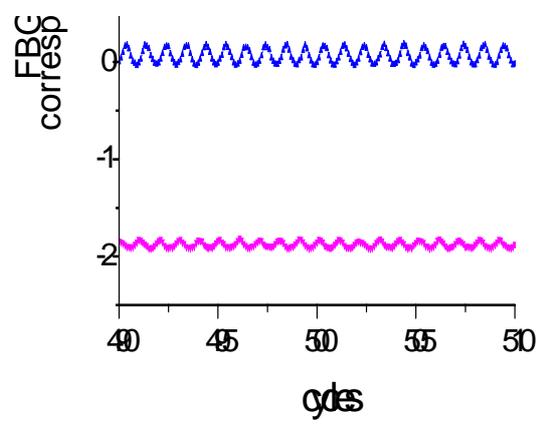


22

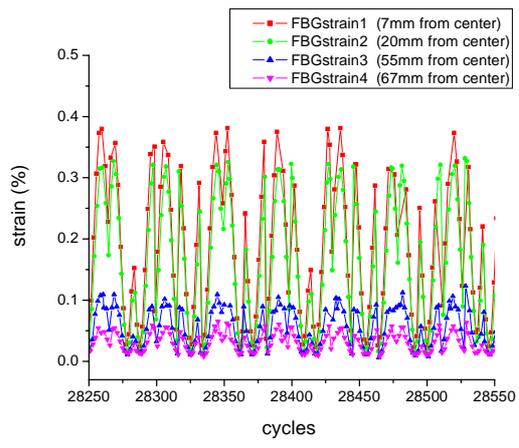
22

3 가

[0₄/45₄/-45₄]_s / MTS 0.8Hz
 0.1 가 , , 23 24
 8Hz A/D 28,000 4
 가 가
 24 28,000



23 4



24 4 28,000

가
0.44%

25

. 4

가

. 3

가

가

95%

4

25

150

가

가

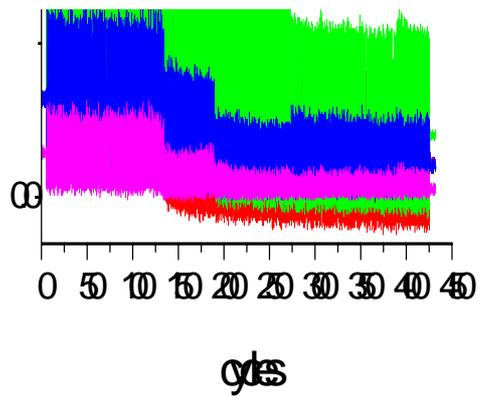
26

가

가

가

가



25

4



26

5.

가

2가

3

가

2가

가

1. 0° () 1%

가

2. 30° 30°

3. 가

4. (0.6% 66,000)

가 가

5. 가

6.

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